

Table of Contents

Figures and tables	7
Abbreviations	9
Acknowledgment	11
Introduction	13
Part I: The return of forgotten prisoners of war from Russia and from the Central Powers	41
Chapter 1. Humanitarian diplomacy for prisoners of war: compassion, politics, and money	43
Chapter 2. Crossing Narva: the exchange of prisoners of war at the Estonia–Russia border	75
Part II: The internationalization of the Russian refugee question	97
Chapter 3. From prisoners of war to Russian refugees: continuity of policies	99
Chapter 4. The global governance of refugee protection: obstacles and innovations	131
Chapter 5. Unsorted Constantinople: protecting white Russians from the inter-Allied occupation to modern Turkey	165
Part III: The rescue and the resettlement of Armenian refugees	201
Chapter 6. International politics for Armenians: multiple discourses, different responses	203
Chapter 7. A fragmented global exile: humanitarian protection and refugee politics for displaced Armenians	231
Conclusion	263
Bibliography	267
Index	293