

Contents

Foreword · 11

Introduction · 13

1. The Link to Today · 13
 Collective Memory · 15
2. 'Islam' and 'Europe' · 17
 A Methodological Framework · 17
 Europe · 18
 Islam · 19
3. Europe's Interaction with Islam · 22
 'Physical' and 'Virtual' Islam · 22
 Five Periods · 24
 Three Themes: Religion, Toleration, Othering · 25

Chapter One. Uncivilized Europe (700–1000 CE)

I. Setting the Stage · 35

1. Europe at the Dawn of the Muslim Conquests · 35
2. The Islamic Empire · 38

II. Physical Islam · 40

1. The Realm of Interaction · 40
 Constantinople and the Byzantium Empire · 40
 Al-Andalus: The Emirate and Caliphate of Cordoba · 41
 Sicily · 43
2. Living with the Unbeliever: Christians under Muslim Rule · 44
 The Issue of Conversion · 44
 Religious Rule · 46
 Tolerance and Social Tensions · 49

3. Other Relations and Contacts · 52

Wars and Raids · 52

Religious War? · 55

The Battle of Poitiers · 57

Diplomacy and Trade · 59

III. Virtual Islam · 63

Myths, Legends and Ignorance · 63

Chapter Two. Crusading Europe (1000–1500 CE)

I. Setting the Stage · 69

1. Economic Revival · 69

2. Religious Revival · 71

3. The Crusades · 72

II. Physical Islam · 74

1. The Realm of Interaction · 74

Al-Andalus: Reconquista and Convivencia · 74

Sicily: Expulsion of Muslims · 77

Byzantium: The Loss of an Empire · 78

Latin Kingdoms: A Short-Lived Dream · 79

Tataristan and Lipka-Tatars · 80

2. Living with the Unbeliever: Muslims under Christian Rule · 81

Conquering the Lands of the Infidel · 83

From Tolerant Segregation to Forced Assimilation · 85

3. Social Tensions · 88

4. Conversion · 90

5. Other Relations and Contacts · 93

Commerce and Trade · 93

Slavery · 95

III. Virtual Islam · 97

1. The Study and Legends of Islam · 98

2. Polemics and Martyrdom · 100

3. Culture and Technology · 103

Chapter Three. Divided Europe (1500–1700 CE)

I. Setting the Stage · 109

1. Europe: Reformation and National Self-Assertion · 109
2. Rise of the Ottoman Empire · 110

II. Physical Islam · 114

1. Living With the Unbeliever · 114
 - 1.1. *Lipka Tartars in the Christian Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth* · 114
 - 1.2. Ottoman Europe · 116
 - Settlement and Conversion* · 116
 - Religious Rule* · 119
 - 1.3. *Moriscos in Catholic Spain* · 124
2. Other Relations and Contacts · 128
 - 2.1. Wars and Raids · 129
 - Holy Wars Revisited?* · 129
 - Vienna 1683* · 131
 - Raiding and Piracy* · 133
 - 2.2. *Alliances and Treaties* · 135
 - France and the Ottomans* · 135
 - The Dutch Republic and the Moroccan Sultan* · 137
 - 2.3. *Trade* · 138
 - 2.4. *Slavery* · 139

III. Virtual Islam · 142

1. The Image of the ‘Turk’ · 142
2. Dealing with the ‘Turk’ · 143
3. Islam: ‘Better Turkish than Papish’ · 144

Chapter Four. Powerful Europe (1700–1950 CE)

I. Setting the Stage · 151

1. Colonialism and Imperialism · 151
2. The Demise of the Ottoman Empire · 153

II. Physical Islam · 156

1. Living with the Unbeliever · 156
2. The Combustible Mix of Capitulations, Millets and Nationalism · 160
 - Capitulations As a Political Tool · 161
 - Nationalism · 163
 - Reforms (Tanzimat) · 165
3. Wars and Insurgencies · 167
 - Inter-State Conflicts · 167
 - Internal Conflicts · 168
 - The Role of Religion in Internal and Inter-State Conflicts · 169
 - Religious-Ethnic Cleansing · 171
4. Diplomatic Relations and Trade · 174
5. Muslim Sojourners: Students, Nationalists and Conscripts · 177

III. Virtual Islam · 180

1. Eighteenth Century: Turquerie and Inclusive Othering · 181
 - Turquerie · 181
 - Studying Islam · 182
2. Nineteenth Century: Orientalism and Exclusive Othering · 184
 - Vision of the Turk and Orientalism · 184
 - Studying Islam · 186

Chapter Five. Struggling Europe (1950–)

I. Setting the Stage · 193

1. A New Europe · 193
2. Islam in the New Europe · 195
3. Identity, Loyalty and Security · 197

II. Physical Islam · 199

1. Living with the Unbeliever · 199
 - Counting Muslims · 199
 - Muslim Identity · 200
 - Conversion · 203
 - Visibility of Islam · 204

2. Secular and Religious Rule · 207
 - European Secularism and Religious Freedom · 208
 - Tolerance: A Clash of Fundamental Rights · 211
3. Wars and Terrorism · 213
 - The Yugoslavian Civil Wars · 213
 - Extremism and Terrorism · 216
4. Europe and Its 'Neighbourhood' · 218
 - Exporting Stability? · 218
 - Importing Extremism? · 220
 - Turkey and the European Union · 222
 - International Actions Against 'Defamation of Islam' · 224

III. Virtual Islam · 226

1. Images of Islam and Muslims · 227
 - Criticism and Islamophobia · 227
 - The 'Third Wave' · 229
 - A Conflict of Values · 231
2. The Study of Islam · 234
 - European Scholarship · 234
 - European Muslim Studies of Islam · 236

Epilogue: Islamization of Europe or Europeanization of Islam? · 239

- Historical Patterns · 239
- Patterns into the Present · 244
- To Be Extrapolated into the Future? · 248

Notes · 251

Bibliography · 305

Index · 343