

# Contents

|                                                                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Foreword by Jan Michiel Otto                                                         | 9   |
| An Introduction to Ahmad Syafii Maarif: The Man and This Book                        | 11  |
| Preface to the Second Edition                                                        | 21  |
| Preface                                                                              | 23  |
| Introduction                                                                         | 25  |
| 1 Islam and Nusantara                                                                | 43  |
| Nusantara: Where Faiths and Cultures Interact                                        | 43  |
| The Rise of Islam in Nusantara                                                       | 54  |
| The Influence of Colonialism, Islam, and the National Movement                       | 68  |
| The Birth of Indonesia as a Nation                                                   | 77  |
| World War II, the Constitution, and the Proclamation of Independence                 | 93  |
| Ideological Clashes: The 1955 General Election and Islam versus Pancasila, 1956–1959 | 100 |
| 2 Islam and Democracy                                                                | 109 |
| Why Is Islam in Harmony with Democratic Concepts?                                    | 109 |
| The Ebb and Flow of Democracy in Indonesia                                           | 117 |
| Islam and the Challenges of Cultural and Religious and Cultural Diversity            | 120 |
| The Status of Women in Islam                                                         | 128 |
| The Place of Tolerance in Islam                                                      | 135 |
| One Islam, One Thousand Expressions                                                  | 137 |
| The Global Dimension of Indonesian Islam                                             | 148 |
| 3 Indonesian Islam                                                                   | 159 |
| The Quality of Education in Indonesia                                                | 159 |

|   |                                                                  |     |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|   | The “Unity of Knowledge” Concept                                 | 162 |
|   | The Muhammadiyah on Education                                    | 164 |
|   | Humans Who Are Meaningful in the Perspective of the Quran        | 166 |
|   | Toward the Formulation of a Philosophy of Muhammadiyah Education | 169 |
|   | Education in the Nahdlatul Ulama Environment                     | 171 |
|   | Conflicts in Form and Content                                    | 175 |
|   | Islam and Indonesia’s Future                                     | 177 |
| 4 | The Future of Religion                                           | 185 |
|   | Islam: An Open Religion                                          | 185 |
|   | Islam and Religious Sincerity                                    | 195 |
|   | Symbolism: Salt and Lipstick                                     | 200 |
|   | The Global Map: Between Hope and Alarm                           | 205 |
| 5 | Islam, Humanity, and Indonesian Identity                         | 213 |
|   | Afterword                                                        | 225 |
|   | Notes                                                            | 227 |
|   | Selected Bibliography                                            | 255 |
|   | Index                                                            | 265 |
|   | About the Author                                                 | 285 |
|   | About the Translator                                             | 287 |